

Place of birth (272)	Immigrant status and period of immigration (11)											
	Total - Immigrant status and period of immigration ¹	Non-immigrants ²	Immigrants ³	Before 1981	1981 to 1990	1991 to 2000	2001 to 2010	2001 to 2005	2006 to 2010	2011 to 2016 ⁴	Non-permanent residents ⁵	
Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guadeloupe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Martinique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Barthélemy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Martin (French part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, British	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, United States	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	20	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bolivia ⁶	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	10	0	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	15	0	15	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
Paraguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela ⁷	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	310	10	285	125	50	45	20	20	0	35	20	0
Western Europe	105	10	95	30	20	15	0	0	0	30	0	0
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	30	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	10	0
Germany	60	0	60	10	20	15	0	0	0	15	0	0
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	15	0	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern Europe	10	0	10	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	0	0

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Symbol(s)

- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- F too unreliable to be published

Footnote(s)

- 1 Immigrant status refers to whether the person is a non-immigrant, an immigrant or a non-permanent resident.
- Period of immigration refers to the period in which the immigrant first obtained landed immigrant or permanent resident status.
- For more information on immigration variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Place of Birth, Generation Status, Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2016.
- 2 'Non-immigrants' includes persons who are Canadian citizens by birth.
- 3 'Immigrants' includes persons who are, or who have ever been, landed immigrants or permanent residents. Such persons have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. In the 2016 Census of Population, 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who landed in Canada on or prior to May 10, 2016.
- 4 Includes immigrants who landed in Canada on or prior to May 10, 2016.
- 5 'Non-permanent residents' includes persons from another country who have a work or study permit or who are refugee claimants, and their family members sharing the same permit and living in Canada with them.
- 6 For more information on the place of birth variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Place of Birth, Generation Status, Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2016.
- 7 The official name of United States is United States of America.
- 8 The official name of Bolivia is Plurinational State of Bolivia.
- 9 The official name of Venezuela is Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela.
- 10 The official name of Moldova is Republic of Moldova.
- 11 Ireland is also referred to as Republic of Ireland.
- 12 The official name of United Kingdom is United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. United Kingdom includes Scotland, Wales, England and Northern Ireland (excludes Isle of Man, the Channel Islands and British Overseas Territories).
- 13 The official name of Kosovo is Republic of Kosovo.
- 14 Macedonia, Republic of: known as the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia by the United Nations and other international bodies.
- 15 Serbia excludes Kosovo.
- 16 The official name of Saint Helena is Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha.
- 17 The official name of Tanzania is United Republic of Tanzania.
- 18 The full name of Sudan is the Republic of the Sudan.

- 19 The official name of Iran is Islamic Republic of Iran.
- 20 The official name of Syria is Syrian Arab Republic.
- 21 West Bank and Gaza Strip (Palestine): West Bank and Gaza Strip are the territories referred to in the Declaration of Principles, signed by Israel and the Palestine Liberation Organization in 1993. Palestine refers to pre-1948 British mandate Palestine.
- 22 China excludes Hong Kong and Macao.
- 23 The full name of Hong Kong is the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China.
- 24 The official name of North Korea is Democratic People's Republic of Korea.
- 25 The official name of South Korea is Republic of Korea.
- 26 The full name of Macao is Macao Special Administrative Region of China.
- 27 The official name of Laos is Lao People's Democratic Republic.
- 28 Includes other places of birth not included elsewhere, such as 'born at sea'.

Data quality note(s) – Division No. 10

- **Incomplete enumeration flag**

Default. Not applicable.

- **Long-form data quality flag**

Global non-response rate (GNR), long-form census questionnaire: 5.3%.

- **Long-form income data quality flag**

Default. Data quality index showing a long-form income non-response rate lower than 10%.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2016 Census of Population, Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-400-X2016185.

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